## **SENIOR CARE POLICY BRIEF**

LONG TERM CARE COMMUNITY COALITION Advancing Quality, Dignity & Justice

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## **NEWSFLASH**

- New York Attorney General James <u>announced a \$12 million</u> <u>settlement</u> with the owners of a Syracuse nursing home after her investigation uncovered years of financial fraud, neglect, and resident harm.
  - ⇒ Why is this important? New York and other states are increasing Medicaid payment rates to nursing homes despite evidence of persistent and widespread financial fraud and misuse of taxpayer funds.
  - ⇒ Read LTCCC's special alert on the AG's settlement.
- "For years, residents at Van Duyn endured unacceptable neglect that caused traumatic injuries and tragic deaths. We are holding Van Duyn's owners accountable for these conditions, and ensuring the facility will make all the necessary changes so that its residents get the care they deserve."
- NY Attorney General Letitia James
- A <u>Health Affairs</u> commentary warns that the 2025 budget bill (H.R.1) could limit Medicaid access to nursing homes, threatening residents and families who rely on it. Instead of cutting coverage, authors Charlene Harrington and Jeoffry Gordon argue that savings should come from reforms to stop hidden profits and ensure funds go to staffing and care. They call for greater financial transparency, requirements that most revenues be spent on direct care, and limits on private equity and REIT ownership of nursing homes.
- A <u>new report from the Center for Medicare Advocacy</u> emphasizes that meaningful nurse staffing levels in nursing homes are achievable when facilities use evidence-based, acuity-driven methods to match staffing to residents' actual needs. Although courts have struck down parts of the federal staffing rule, the <u>facility assessment requirement</u> remains in effect, obligating nursing homes to continually self-assess to ensure that they are providing sufficient staffing and services to meet the clinical and psycho-social needs of every resident.
  - ⇒ This principle is already being utilized in court. For example, California Attorney General Bonta cites the acuity-based staffing methodology in his <u>lawsuit against</u> <u>Sweetwater Care</u> after finding that the nursing home operator's "unlawful level of understaffing led to patients... being exposed to preventable neglect, abuse, and injuries" in its California facilities.

\$31,000,000

- Amount of money that CA Attorney General Rob Bonta's investigation found to be extracted "as "profit" or "management fees" instead of using those dollars to provide the legally required staffing to meet minimum nursing staff levels."

## RESEARCH ROUNDUP

- A <u>new study</u> which reviewed state and federal nursing home staffing standards found that nursing homes in states with higher staffing standards had better quality ratings and lower turnover.
- Researchers in Finland found that nursing home residents who stopped taking antipsychotic drugs were 12% less likely to be hospitalized within a year than those who continued.
  - ⇒ Since antipsychotics carry serious risks and often provide little benefit for people with dementia, regularly reviewing and discontinuing these drugs when appropriate can help keep residents safer and improve quality of life.